House File 440 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 440

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(COMPANION TO SF 106 BY BOLKCOM)

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to delayed deposit services by limiting the
- 2 annual percentage rate for fees and requiring a delayed
- 3 deposit repayment option in certain circumstances and making
- 4 penalties applicable.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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- 1 Section 1. Section 533D.9, subsection 2, paragraph b, Code
- 2 2019, is amended to read as follows:
- 3 b. The annual percentage rate as computed pursuant to the
- 4 federal Truth in Lending Act. The annual percentage rate shall
- 5 not exceed thirty-six percent.
- 6 Sec. 2. Section 533D.9, subsection 2, Code 2019, is amended
- 7 by adding the following new paragraph:
- 8 NEW PARAGRAPH. e. That a maker obtaining more than four
- 9 delayed deposit service loans from one licensee in a two-month
- 10 period shall have the option to enter into an extended
- 11 repayment plan agreement with the licensee pursuant to section
- 12 533D.9A upon the maker's request and prior to the date the last
- 13 check accepted by the licensee is to be negotiable.
- 14 Sec. 3. NEW SECTION. 533D.9A Extended repayment plan.
- 15 l. Any maker obtaining more than four delayed deposit
- 16 service loans from one licensee in a two-month period shall
- 17 enter into an extended repayment plan agreement with the
- 18 licensee if the maker requests to enter into such agreement
- 19 prior to the date upon which the last check accepted by the
- 20 licensee is to be negotiable. Except as provided in this
- 21 section, the licensee shall not initiate debt collection,
- 22 as defined by section 537.7102, civil court proceedings, or
- 23 arbitration to collect on any unpaid checks during the term of
- 24 the extended repayment plan agreement.
- 25 2. A licensee is required to enter into only one extended
- 26 repayment plan agreement with a maker in a twelve-month period,
- 27 measured from the commencement date of the first extended
- 28 repayment plan agreement until the commencement date of the
- 29 second extended repayment plan agreement.
- 30 3. A licensee shall not assess any other fee, interest
- 31 charge, or other fee or charge on the maker as a result of
- 32 entering into an extended repayment plan agreement concerning
- 33 any unpaid check obligations.
- 34 4. a. The maker shall be allowed to pay the total unpaid
- 35 check obligations to be charged in at least four substantially

- 1 equal installments due on dates or soon after dates when the
- 2 maker will receive regular income, or on dates as mutually
- 3 agreed upon by the maker and the licensee. The extended
- 4 repayment plan agreement shall contain a schedule for the
- 5 payment of the total unpaid check obligations.
- 6 b. The extended repayment plan agreement shall be in writing 7 and signed by both the maker and the licensee.
- Upon entering into an extended repayment plan agreement,
- 9 the licensee shall return any postdated checks that the maker
- 10 has given to the licensee for the original delayed deposit
- 11 services transactions and shall do one of the following:
- 12 a. The licensee shall require the maker at the time of
- 13 entering into an extended repayment plan agreement to make
- 14 a new check for the balance on any unpaid checks and upon
- 15 each payment by the maker under the extended repayment plan
- 16 agreement, the licensee shall require a new check for the
- 17 remaining balance and return any previous check to the maker.
- 18 b. The licensee shall require the maker at the time of
- 19 entering into the extended repayment plan agreement to provide
- 20 multiple checks, one for each of the scheduled payments under
- 21 the extended repayment plan agreement.
- 22 6. During the duration of the extended repayment plan
- 23 agreement, the obligations the maker owes on any unpaid checks
- 24 are not delinquent and the licensee shall not charge a penalty
- 25 pursuant to section 533D.9, subsection 2.
- 26 7. Upon the maker's failure to make a scheduled payment
- 27 pursuant to the extended repayment plan agreement, the licensee
- 28 may charge a penalty pursuant to section 533D.9, subsection
- 29 2, and may initiate debt collection as defined in section
- 30 537.7102, civil court proceedings, or arbitration to collect on
- 31 any unpaid checks.
- 32 EXPLANATION
- 33 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with 34 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 35 This bill modifies provisions applicable to delayed deposit

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1 services.

- 2 The bill limits the annual percentage rate applicable to a 3 delayed deposit services transaction to 36 percent, as computed 4 pursuant to the federal Truth in Lending Act.
- 5 The bill requires a licensee holding multiple checks from
- 6 one maker at any one time to enter into an extended repayment
- 7 plan agreement if the maker of the multiple checks requests
- 8 to enter into such agreement prior to the date upon which the
- 9 checks are to be negotiable. The licensee may not initiate
- 10 debt collection, civil court proceedings, or arbitration to
- 11 collect on the unpaid checks during the term of the extended
- 12 repayment plan agreement. A licensee need only enter into one
- 13 extended repayment plan agreement with a maker of multiple
- 14 checks in a 12-month period. A licensee cannot charge a fee,
- 15 interest charge, or other charge as a result of entering into
- 16 an extended repayment plan agreement. During the duration
- 17 of the agreement, the obligations that the maker owes on the
- 18 unpaid checks are not delinquent and the licensee cannot charge
- 19 penalties for a delinquent obligation.
- 20 The bill allows a maker obtaining more than four delayed
- 21 deposit service loans from one licensee in a two-month period
- 22 to enter into an extended repayment plan agreement with the
- 23 licensee if the maker requests to enter into such an agreement
- 24 prior to the date upon which the last check accepted by the
- 25 licensee is to be negotiable. The licensee may not initiate
- 26 debt collection, civil court proceedings, or arbitration to
- 27 collect on any unpaid checks during the term of the extended
- 28 repayment plan agreement. A licensee need only enter into one
- 29 extended repayment plan agreement with a maker in a 12-month
- 30 period. A licensee cannot charge a fee, interest charge, or
- 31 other charge as a result of entering into an extended repayment
- 32 plan agreement. During the duration of the agreement, the
- 33 obligations that the maker owes on any unpaid checks are not
- 34 delinquent and the licensee cannot charge penalties for a
- 35 delinguent obligation.

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- 1 The bill requires the extended repayment plan agreement
- 2 to be in writing, signed by the maker and the licensee, and
- 3 contain the schedule for payment of the total unpaid check
- 4 obligations. The schedule must allow the maker to pay the
- 5 checks in at least four substantially equal installments.
- 6 The bill requires the licensee to return any postdated
- 7 checks that the maker has given to the licensee for the
- 8 original transactions. The licensee may then either require
- 9 the maker to provide a new check for the balance on the unpaid
- 10 checks or provide multiple checks for each scheduled payment
- 11 under the agreement.
- 12 The bill states that upon the maker's failure to make a
- 13 scheduled payment, the licensee may charge a penalty pursuant
- 14 to Code section 533D.9(2), and may initiate debt collection,
- 15 civil court proceedings, or arbitration to collect on the
- 16 unpaid checks.
- 17 A violation of the bill may result in an administrative fine
- 18 of not more than \$5,000 for each violation and the cost of
- 19 investigation.